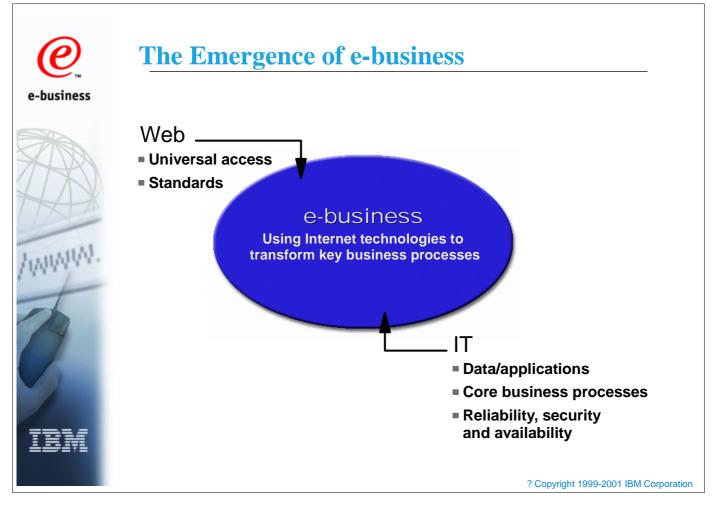


# IBM WebSphere software platform for e-business

**Technical Overview** 







#### **Market Trends**

- Move business to Internet
  - Use Internet as the deployment ground of new mission-critical applications
  - Extend existing applications and enterprise data to the Internet
- Exploit Web model on intranets
- Improve bottom line
  - Reduce time to market
  - -Cut costs and increase ROI

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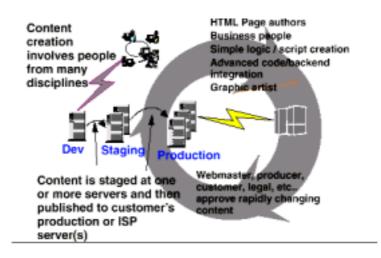


### Successful e-business applications

- Server-centric: no requirements on end-users
- Standards-based: Web, Java, EJB, XML
- Quick to develop, deploy, use: integrated tools
- Leverage core systems: connectivity
- Scalable: multi-platform, workload management
- Powerful: best performances, analysis tools
- Manageable: admin and system management tools
- Secure: security architecture and tools



### **The Web Application World**



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e-business



### **Review of technologies**

#### Servlet:

A server-based Java program used to interact with clients

#### When is it best to use a Servlet?

- Minimize browser dependencies
- Applets too big to download
- Need for greater scalability

#### JavaServer Page (JSP):

#### HTML pages with dynamic content (in-line java)

- Separating presentation logic from business logic
- Makes it easy for the Web page designer to create HTML pages with dynamic content

#### JavaBean:

Java component for representing and storing data, in a standardized manner

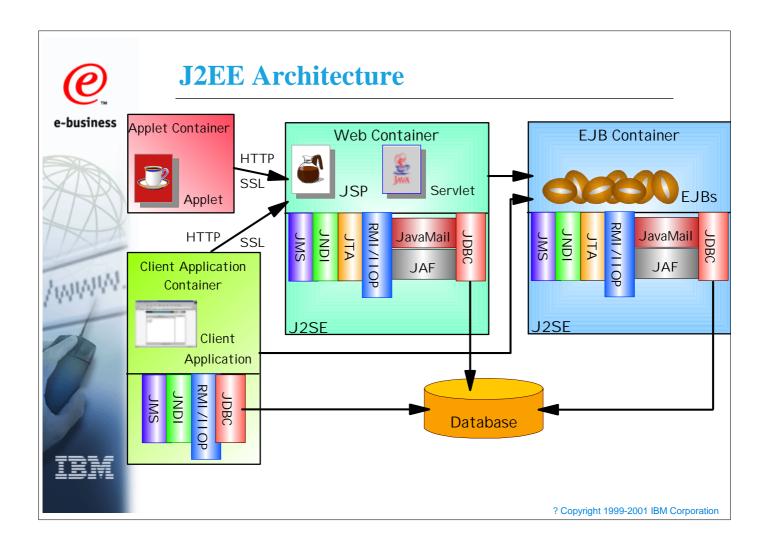
• Enterprise JavaBean (EJB):

Components that implement business logic and typically access enterprise data, transactions, and back-end applications

- Are deployed in and run on EJB servers
- Distributed, Persistent and Transactional
- 2 types: Session Beans and Entity Beans

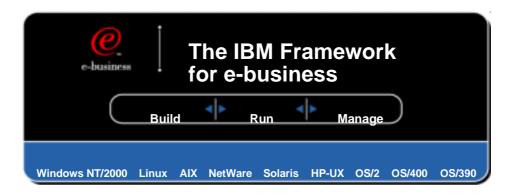
#### • XML:

Meta-language for managing and exchanging document types and formats





### The IBM Framework for e-business



An architecture that enables continued e-business transformation through the use of :

- an open, standards-based e-business platform
- IBM best practices
- a comprehensive product set

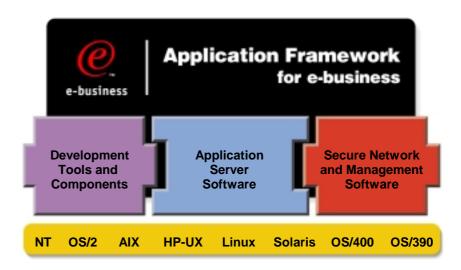
Build



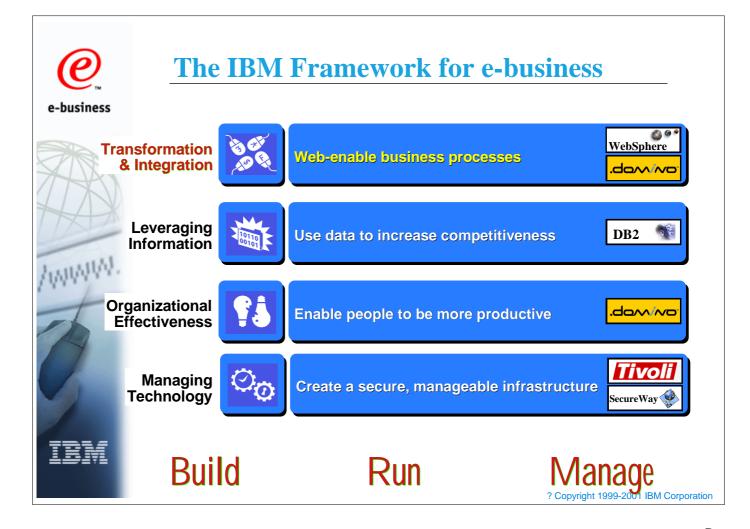




#### The Framework Makes It Work



- Field-tested methodology simplifies development and deployment
- Rich product portfolio supports simple to sophisticated applications
- Based on cross-platform standards including Java

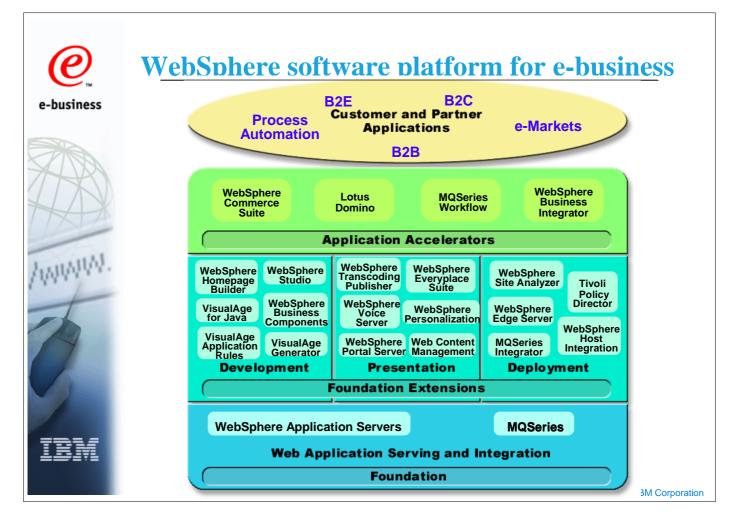




#### **IBM Application Framework for e-business**



- A comprehensive open-standard roadmap for e-Business
- Application Framework principles
  - Server-centric applications
  - Managed thin clients
  - Scalable architectures
  - Java-based techniques
  - Platform, Web server independence
  - Industry-standard components, services, interfaces







### What is an Application Server?

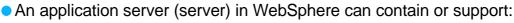
- Execution environment for "transactive applications"
  - More than a simple Web Server: runs business applications
  - Combining data and value added interactive content
- Successful deployment requires
  - high throughput
  - reliability
  - security
  - manageable application environment
  - linear scalability for data, transactions and sessions

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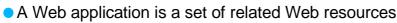


#### e-business

## **Application Servers in WebSphere**



- Web (application) container,
- EJB container, or
- Both



Addressable resources, e.g., HTML pages, servlets, and JSPs

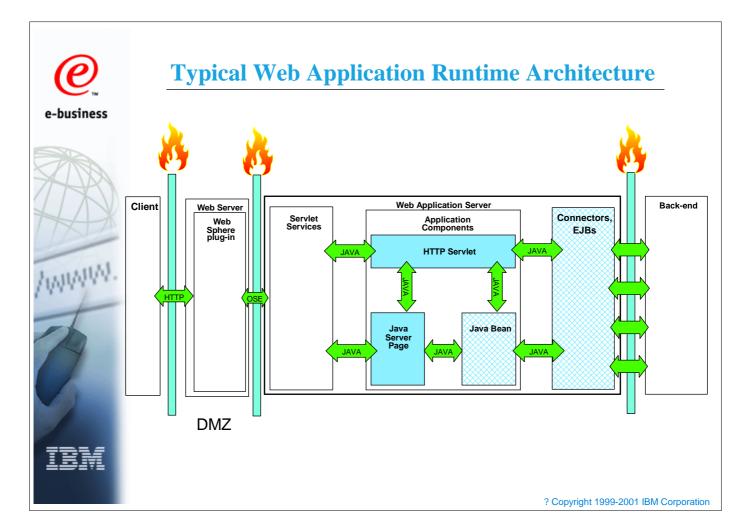


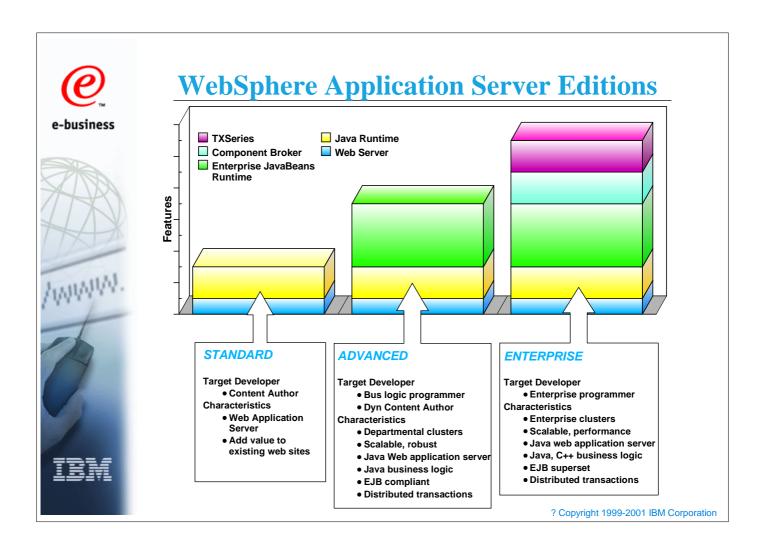


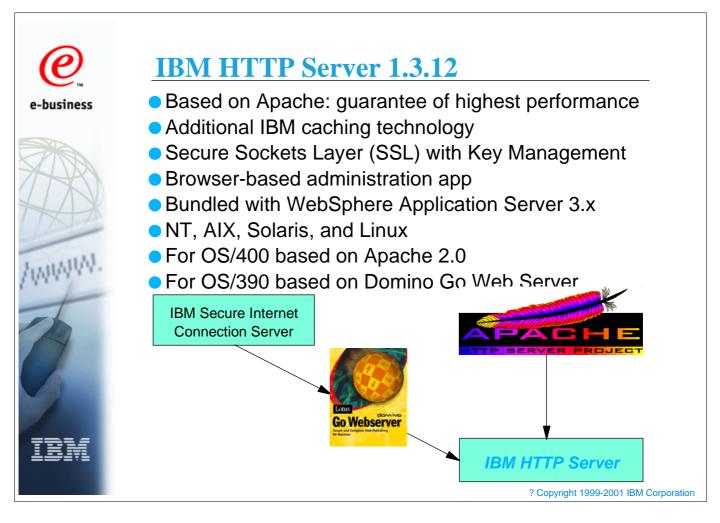
### **Web Application**

#### e-business

- Related set of resources
- Will define a namespace within the URL namespace
  - Root URI
- Define a set of policies
  - Error handler
  - Serve servlets by class name (invoker)
  - JSP support (v0.91, v1.0, V1.1)
- Define both a document root and a classpath
  - Provide an associated Servlet Context
  - Corresponding RequestDispatcher uses relative URI-based addressing
    - Separate URI from deployment









#### e-business



### **WebSphere Application Server V3.5.3**

#### Standard Edition

#### Servlet Runtime

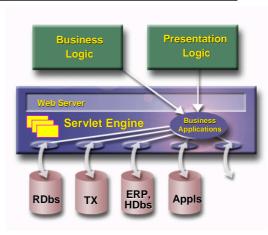
- IBM JDK 1.2.2
- Servlet API 2.2
- Deployment Manager
- Open support for major web servers
- HTTP session support (Cookies & URL rewriting)

#### Presentation Services

- Dynamic Content generation
- JavaServer Pages 0.9, 1.0 & 1.1

#### Application Services

- Connection Pooling & Datasources
- Built-in application security
- XML Document Structure Services
- LDAP support, JDBC 2.0
- Java-based application adaptors
- Single node administration
- Integrated Security for all Web resources
- Tivoli-ready
- Available on NT, AIX, Solaris, HP-UX, OS/390, OS/400, Netware, Linux



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#### e-business



### **WebSphere Application Server V3.5.3**

#### **Advanced Edition**

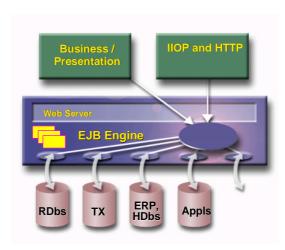
- "Standard" Plus:
- EJB Runtime
  - Full Session & Entity 1.0+ Support
  - Deployment Manager
- Application Services
  - Persistent Storage & 2PC DB2, Oracle, Sybase, SQL Server, DB2/390
  - JNDI naming service, JMS 1.0.1
  - Common Connector Framework (EABs)

#### Scalability

- Clustering: models and clones
- Servlet Redirector
- Workload Management
- Failover support
- Multi-node administration

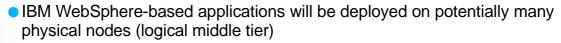
#### Platform for

- Single signon with Domino
- Personalization
- Pervasive computing
- WebSphere Commerce Suite
- JSP batch compile, tight integration with VisualAge for Java
- Available on NT, Win2K, AIX, HP-UX, Solaris, Linux, Linux/390





#### **WebSphere Domain**

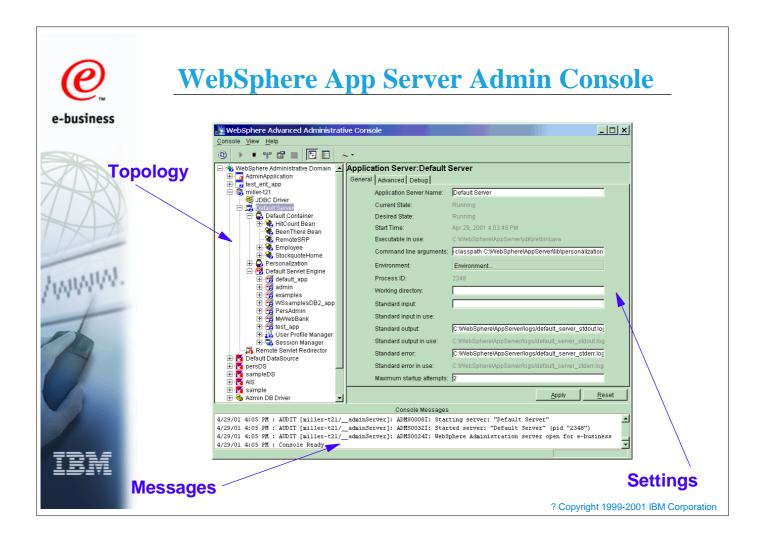


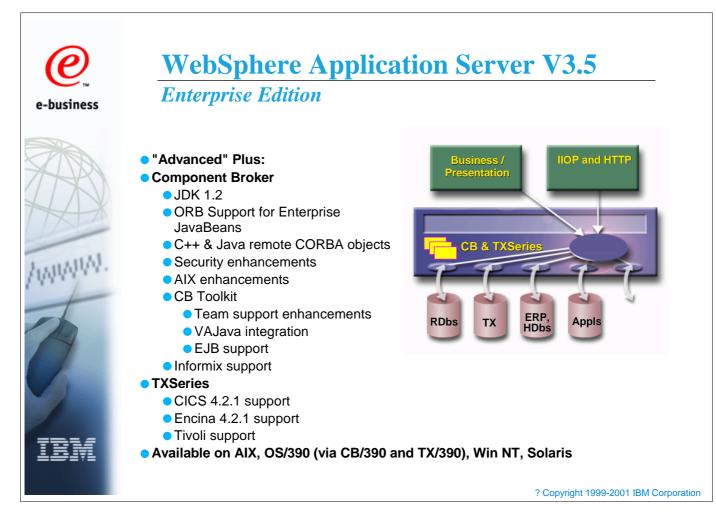
- Every node participating in an application or collection of applications:
  - Is part of a single administrative domain
  - Will have the WebSphere Adminserver process running on it
  - Will have one or more managed servers or servlet redirectors running on it
  - May have a Web server running on it



### WebSphere Scalability Model

- Server Group: collection of identical servers (Servlet or EJB engine, i.e. a JVM)
- Can have multiple servers on one node
- Can have multiple servers distributed across nodes
- A model defines the configuration of a server
- Each server is a clone of the model (application server + JVM)
- A server group can be regarded as if it were a single server: grouped start, stop...
- A server group is a collection of servers participating in Workload Management







#### e-business Connectors

- IMS Connectors

  eNetwork Host On-Demand

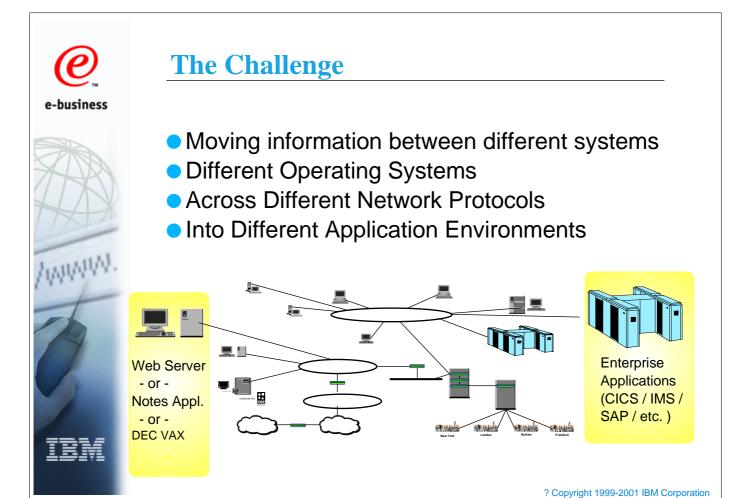
  CICS Internet Gateway

  CICS Gateway for Java

  DCE Encina Lightweight Client

  MQSeries Internet Gateway

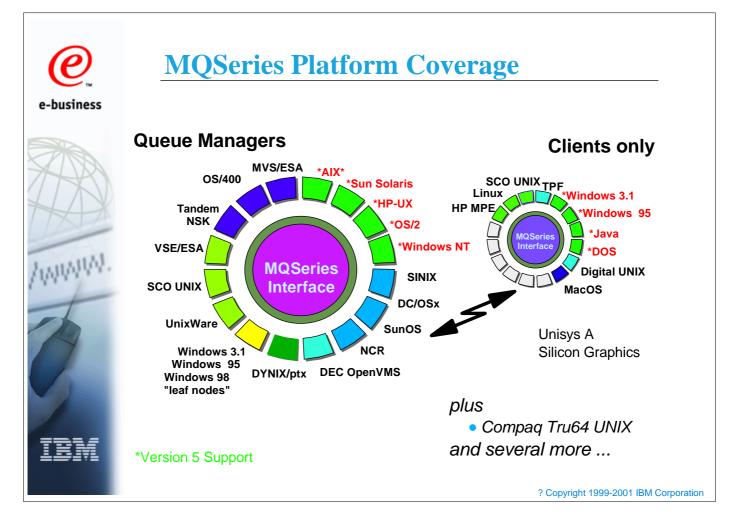
  MQSeries Client for Java
  - Net.DataLotus Enterprise Integration (NotesPump)
  - Java Database Connection (JDBC)
- Universal Web access to all IT assets
- Increased productivity

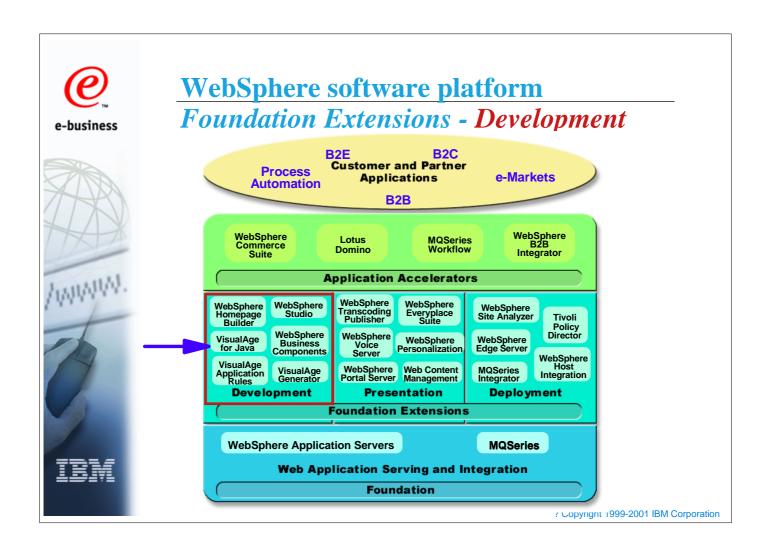


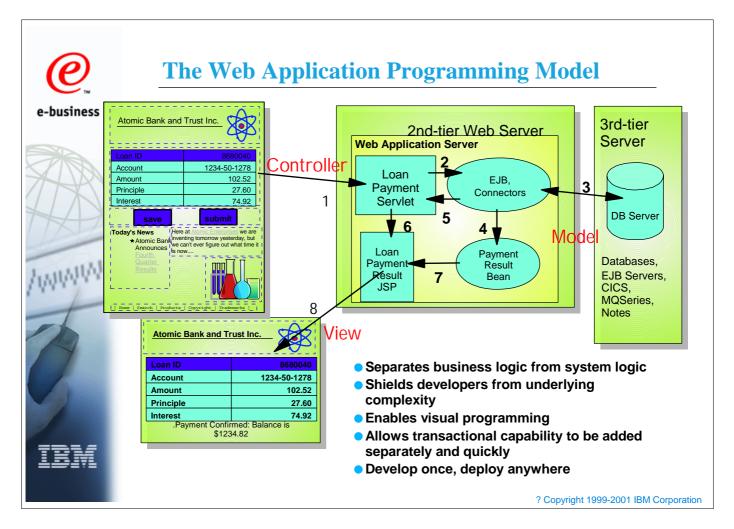


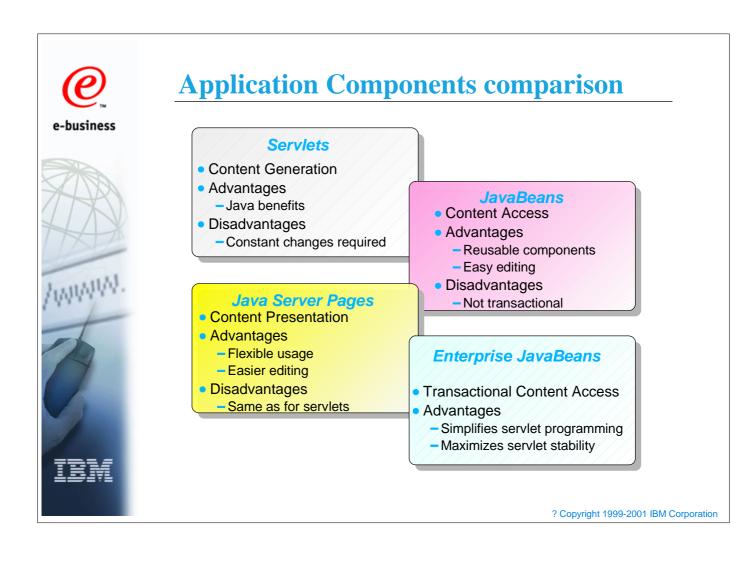
### The Solution -- IBM MQSeries

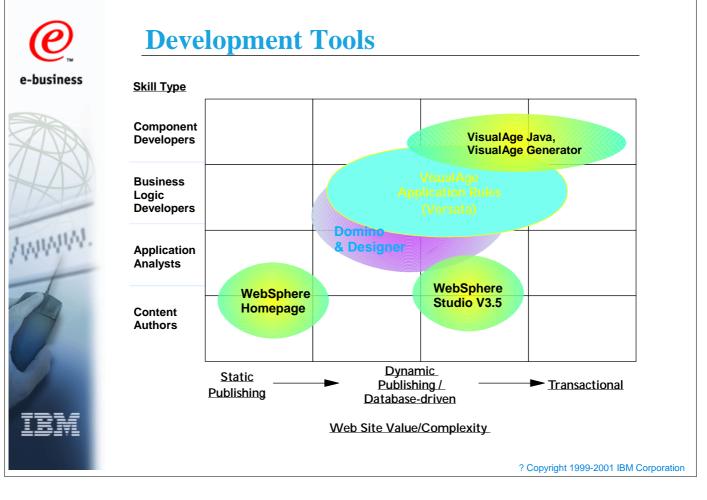
- IBM's Commercial Message Product
  - Message Oriented Middleware (MOM)
- Message Delivery
  - Assured Delivery Once and only once
  - Simple application interface
  - Supports over 35 platforms
- Transactional
- Secure
- Fast
- Supports Java Message Service 1.0.1
- Ideal for transporting XML













### VisualAge for Java

#### Full Featured Java Development Environment

- Visual composition with JavaBeans
- Teamwork with shared repository, plus tight integration with 3rd Party SCM tools
- Versioning including project resources
- Incremental Compilation
- Permanent Consistency Checking
- Coding assistance and easier JDK migration
- Integrated Debugger
- Integrated Test Environment, Servlets, JSP, EJBs

VisualAge

- Servlet wizard
- Built-in IBM high-performance JDK, with all Java standards and extensions: Swing, SQLJ, RMI...
- XMI Toolkit and round-trip interface with Rational Rose
- ORB interoperability -- use multiple ORBs
- Supports Jakarta Tomcat
- Includes Domino access classes

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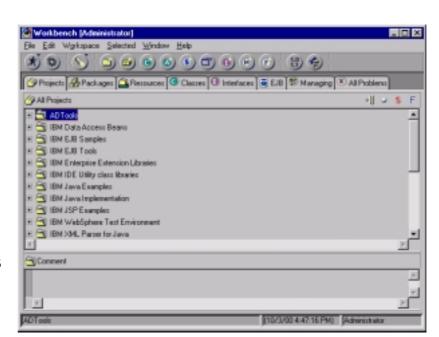


#### e-business



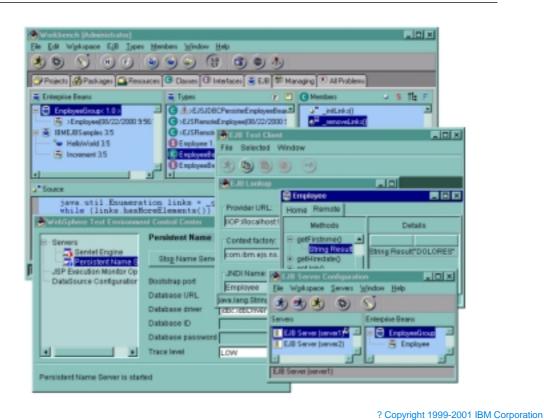
#### The IDE Workbench Views

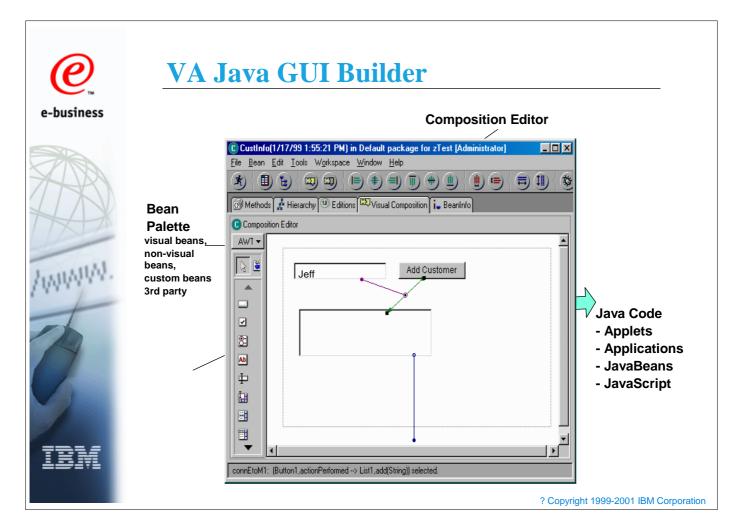
- Projects
- Packages
- Resources
- Classes
- Interfaces
- EJB
- Managing
- All Problems





#### **VA Java IDE -- customized**







#### How the IDE stores data

- The Repository
  - Central store for all classes
  - Contains information of all program elements

Workspace

Workspace

- x:\IBMVJava\Ide\Repository\ivj.dat
- May be shared
- The Workspace
  - Holds all classes presently being worked with
  - Add elements by creating or adding from repository
  - x:\IBMVJava\Ide\Program\ide.icx
  - One per client

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Repository



#### e-business



### **Manipulating Versions**

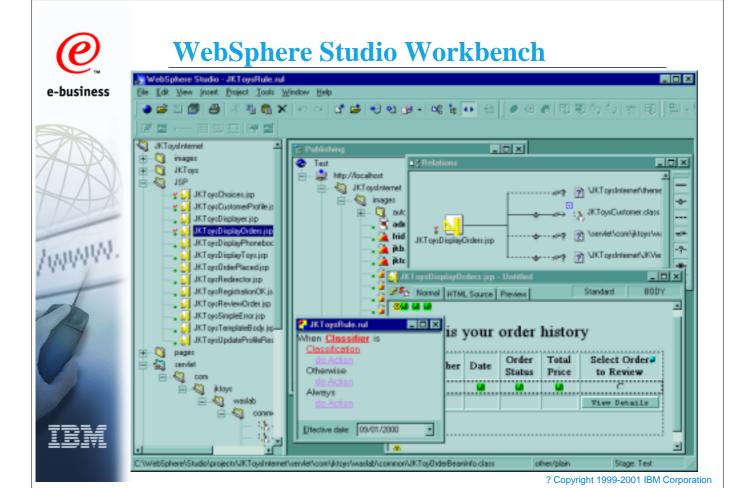
- The value of versioning ...
  - To take a snapshot
  - -To have a baseline for code you plan to modify
- Automatic Version Control and Source Recovery
  - History of all changes
  - Easy to experiment and back out
- Support Multiple Versions of a Project
  - Prototype through to Production
- Only one version, loaded in Workspace at a time
- Can replace with a different version from repository
- Can compare with a different version



#### **WebSphere Studio**

TOOLS FOR CREATING DYNAMIC, OPEN, WEB APPLICATIONS WITH FLEXIBLE DEPLOYMENT OPTIONS!

- Design, develop, debug/test, and publish
  - Page designers, graphic artists, and programmers, can all work on the same projects
  - Comprehensive tools for you or your team to create all elements of static and dynamic web sites
- Help your multidisciplinary team work together
  - Common view of Web project files and relationships
    - Manages Web projects and lets you manage all of interrelated files
    - Files are created and maintained by the appropriate people
    - Any tool can plug in, so you can work with your favorites
- Main goal is to help you <u>easily</u> create Dynamic Web applications:
  - Standard HTML and other Web technologies: Applets, Beans, Images, XML...
  - Wizards to build
    - Java servlets and JavaServer Pages (JSP)
    - JavaBeans
    - Database Access





### Studio Includes Everything You Need...



- Studio Workbench
  - Helps you mange and maintain your site's files
  - Creates, edits, copies and publishes files
  - Supports file sharing
- Studio Wizards
  - Gets developers up and going quickly
  - Provides support for database applications with JavaBeans
- Page Designer
  - Edits HTML & JSP pages



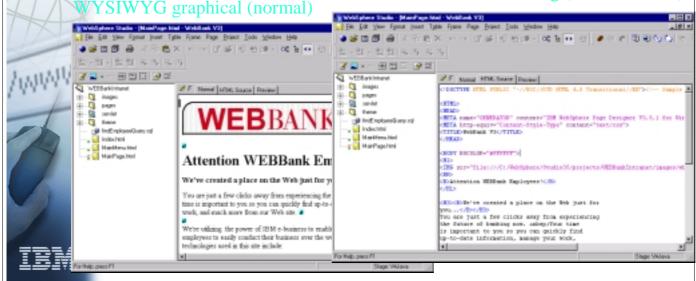
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### **Page Designer Views**

The page edit area has three views...

Text editing (HTML Source)





Concern

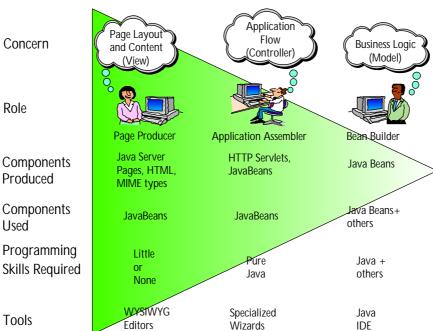
Role

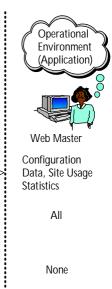
Produced

Used

**Tools** 

#### **Web Application Development and Roles**





"Let the right expert do the work."

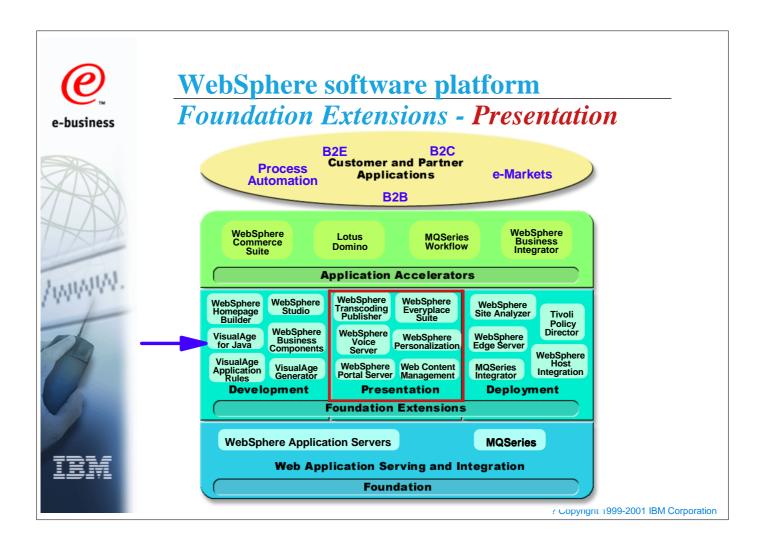
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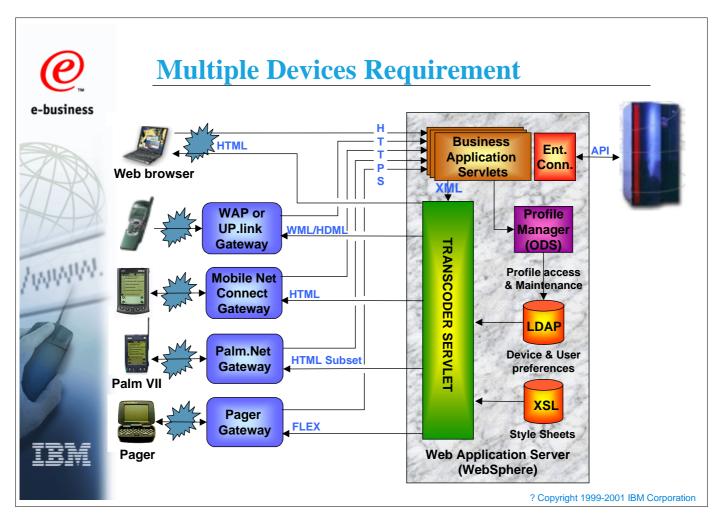
Admin



### **WebSphere Business Components**

- Tools and FJBs that enable RAD
- Platform-neutral
- Two levels
  - Advanced components
    - Coarse-grained
    - Provide large independent parts which when assembled together can be used to create an application
  - Base Components
    - Fine-grained
    - Provide smaller interrelated parts used either to directly create an application or to create coarse-grained components
- http://www.ibm.com/software/components/annc112800.html









### The Solution to Data Interchange

### **Transcoding**

- Software that filters, enhances, converts, or reformats data (e.g., Host and Web content) to:
  - Match the form factor and capabilities of the client device
  - Personalize data to user or environmental requirements
  - Enhance business to business communications via XML technology
  - Provide a wide range of devices and systems and their users with better access to information

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#### e-business



### **WebSphere Transcoding Publisher**

- Transcoding Publisher JavaBeans can be included within WebSphere applications to provide transcoding services
- Transcoding Publisher Servlets can complement unchanged WebSphere applications to transform content
- Proxy configurations enable wide range of placement options for transcoding services



### **WebSphere Everyplace Suite**

- Develop, manage and deliver Web and enterprise applications to a variety of devices, including wireless handsets, PDAs and other Internet appliances
- Combines into one product the necessary "software ingredients" for Pervasive Computing

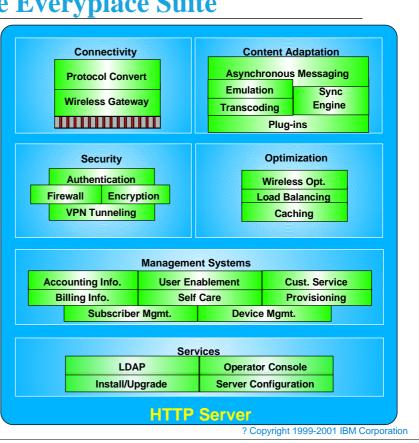
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### **WebSphere Everyplace Suite**

#### **Suite Content:**

- Wireless GW
- Transcoder
- Boundary Server
- Edge Server
- Subscriber Mgmt
- Directory
- WAS
- Synchronization





### **WebSphere Personalization**

 Deliver pages that are customized to the interests and needs of each site visitor

If

and

then

user income > \$50,000

tolerance is high,

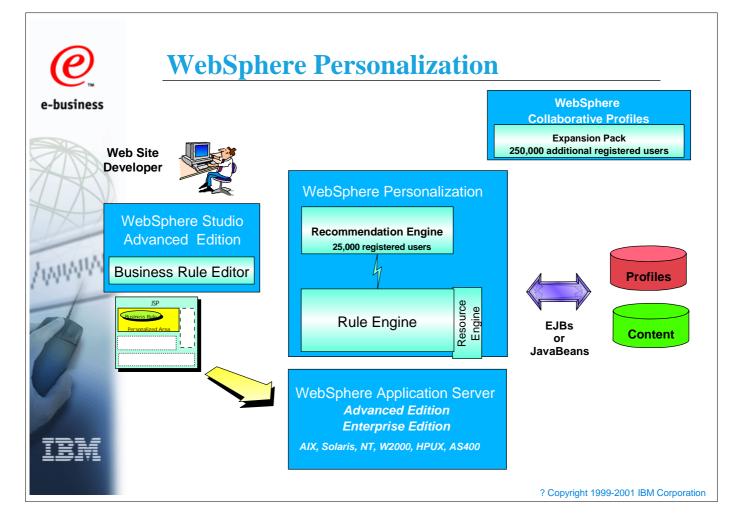
category=Internet Startups

select \* from Stocks

where

investment risk

- Personalization elements include
  - User Profile
    - Users of the site
    - Contains attributes about the user
    - Groups and Hierarchies
    - Implemented as EJBs
  - Content Model
    - Products, articles, programs, etc
    - Defines attributes about the content
    - Groups and Hierarchies
  - Matching Technology
    - Filtering, Rules or Recommendation Engines or combinations of all three
    - Matches user to the "right" content
  - Explicit/Implicit population of user and content repositories
  - Feedback on personalization effectiveness





### WebSphere Content Management

''Get me all the info I need for ..."



Integrated Information



**Business Process** 



▶ Order

► A/R

status

situation

**Analysis** 



- - **▶** Customer profile
  - ▶ Buying patterns

Computer Generated **Output** 



► Invoices

Images & MultiMedia



- Correspondence
- Analyst reports
- Annual reports

**Experience** 



Expertise

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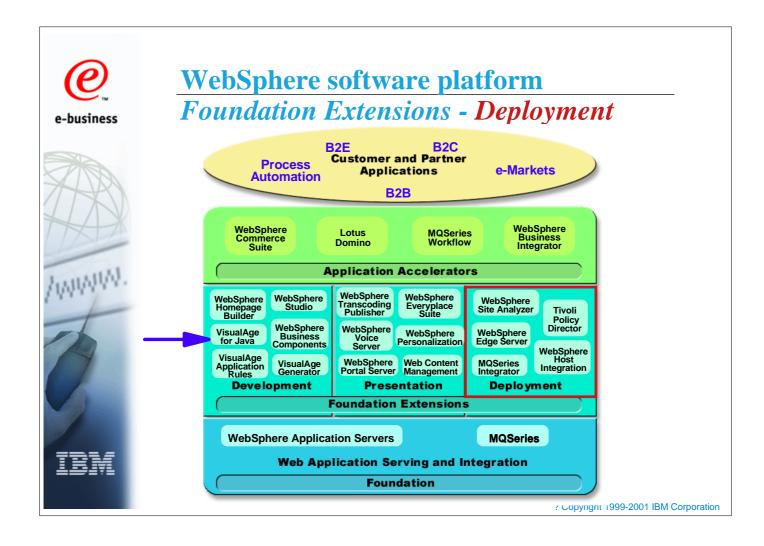


e-business



#### WebSphere Portal Server

- Allows companies to build their own custom portal Web sites for employees, business partners and customers
- Includes
  - WebSphere Personalization
  - The IBM Enterprise Information Portal (federated) search engine)
  - Tivoli for management
- Includes information, application, collaboration, integration, and management services
- Works with WebSphere Content Publisher
- IBM and Lotus joint development



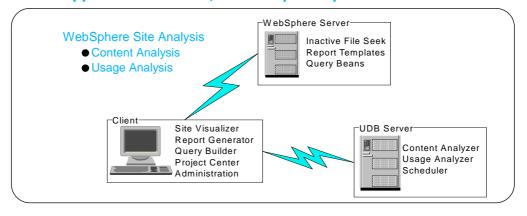
### WebSphere Site Analyzer

Understand, monitor and improve structure and usage patterns of web sites, and assist in personalizing site content

#### **Usage:**

- Measure and optimize usage rates (WebMaster)
- Build the most effective designs for personalized content (page designers)
- Improve site flows after initial deployment (creative director)
- Find structural web site problems (creative director)
- Track usage profiling and behavior analysis to ensure effective customized, personalized content delivery (analyst)

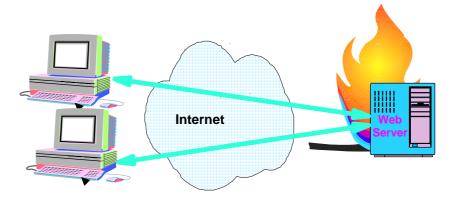
First shipped with WAS 3.0, now a separate product





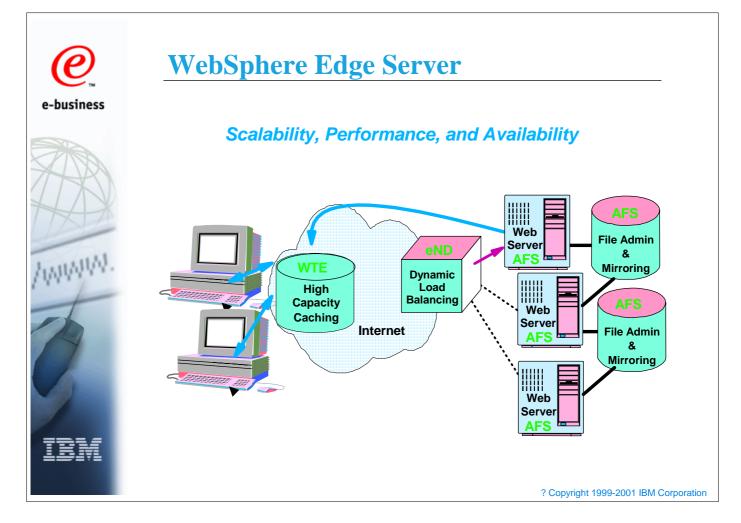
### WebSphere Edge Server

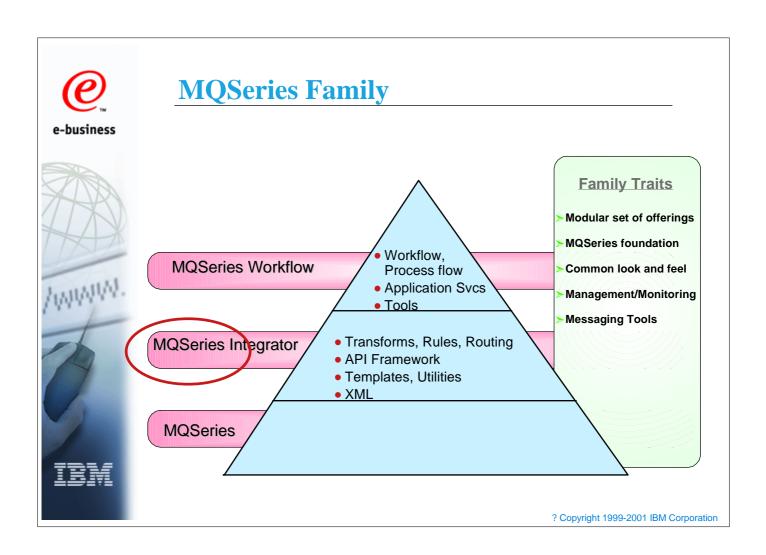
#### Plan for success...Or Else!

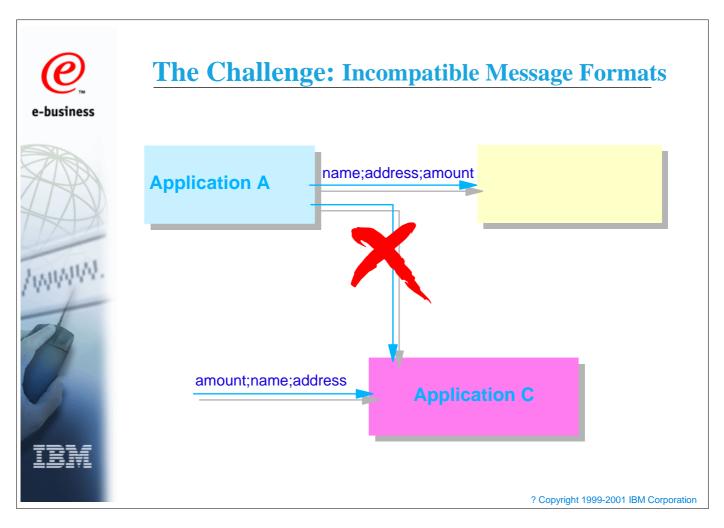


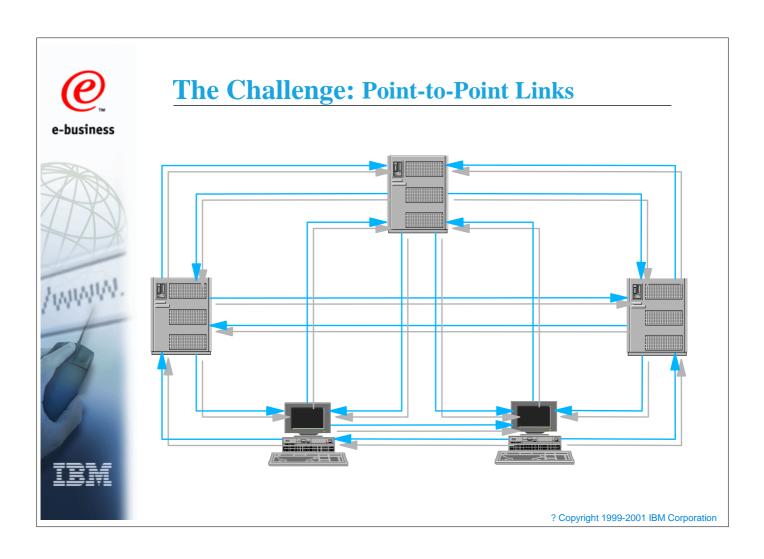
#### Rapid growth, Peak Loading problems

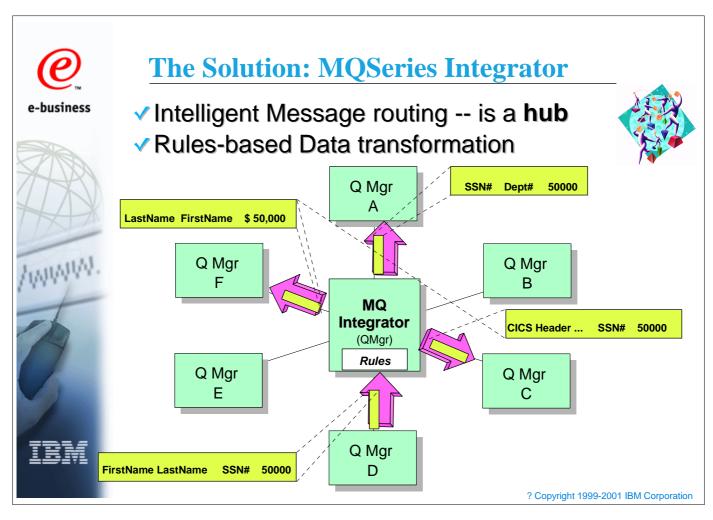
- ► Web Server connection limitations
- ► Time to recover from failures, maintenance
- ►'Crash & Burn' under peak loads 'Hot Spots'
- ► User dissatisfaction

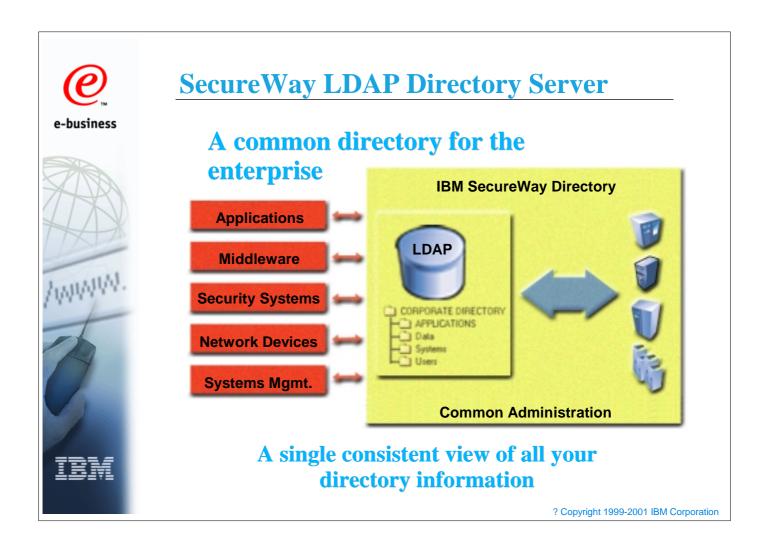


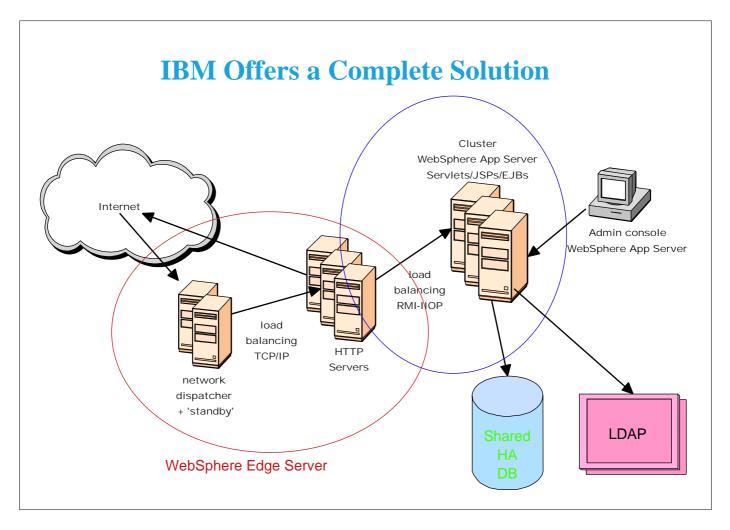


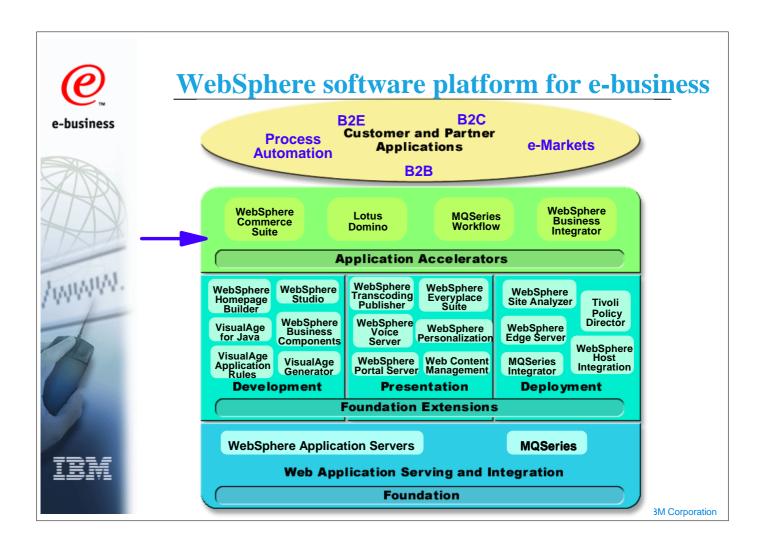


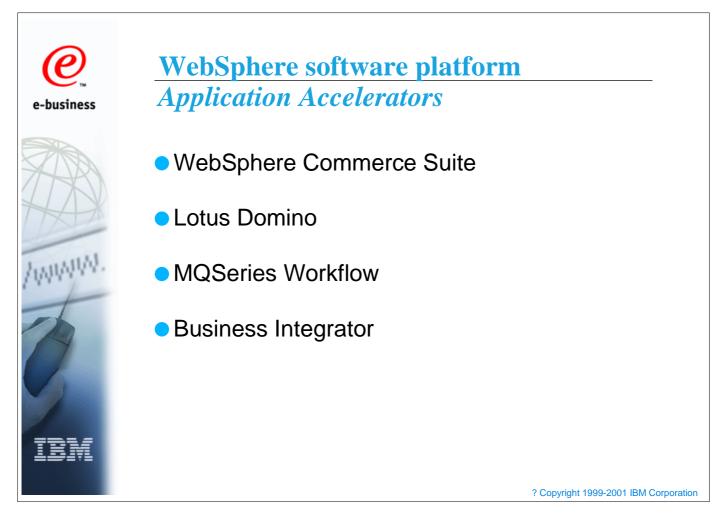














### **Websphere Commerce Suite**

#### **Objectives:**

- ► Provide the industry leading integrated e-Commerce Solution
  - Robust application server platform
  - √ Complete e-Commerce solution based on IBM best of breed technology
  - ✓ Performance, reliability, scalability, robustness
  - ✓ Open and extensible framework based on industry standards

#### **Benefits**

- Modular & robust solution that satisfies short term needs and longer term growth and extensibility requirements
- ► Highly scalable solution that grows to meet the business demands
- Complete solution from a single vendor

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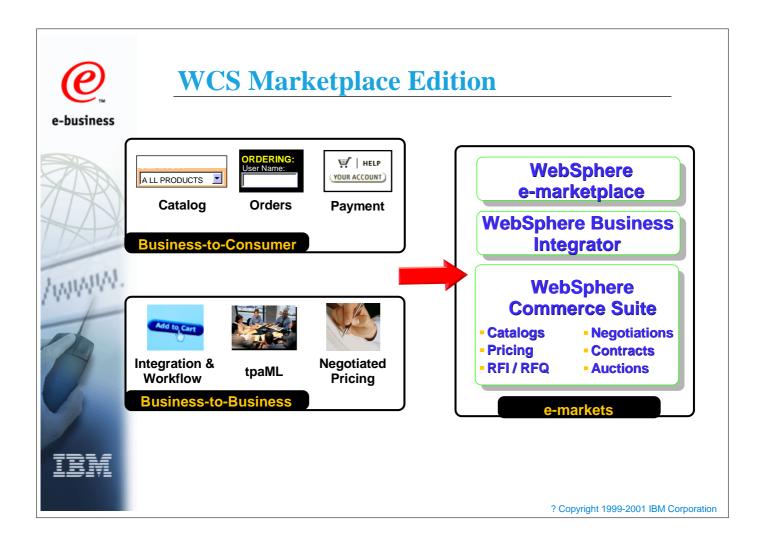


#### e-business



#### **WCS V5 Themes**

- New Commerce Server
  - Java, EJBs, JSPs
  - Multicultural support
  - Pricing/discounts
  - Pervasive computing enablement
  - B2B enhancements
  - Enhanced operational tools
- Commerce Accelerator
- Business Intelligence



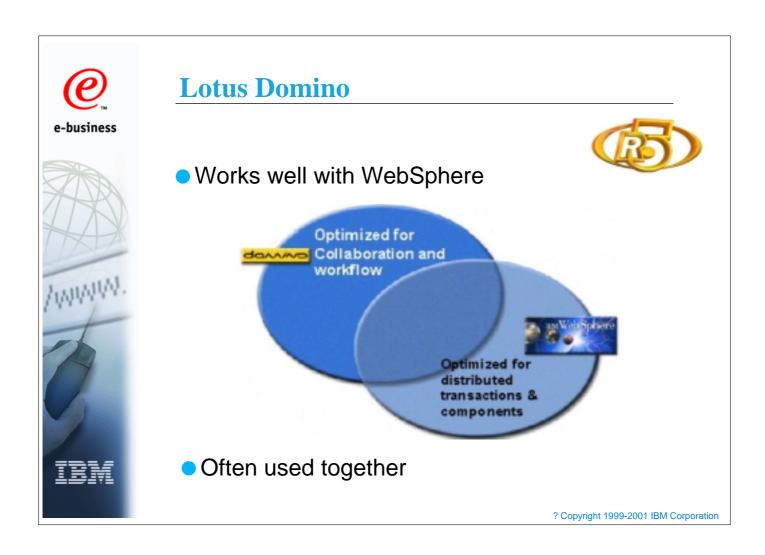


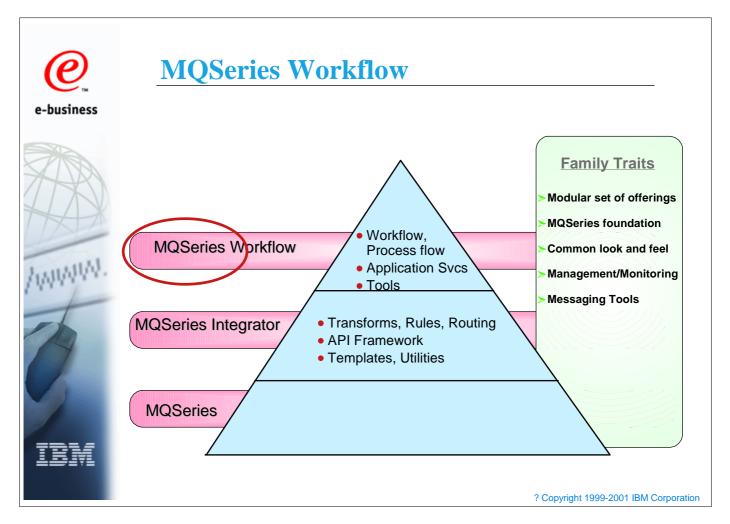
### **Lotus Domino**

 An integrated messaging and Web application software platform



- Mail Server
  - Full support for the latest Internet mail standards
  - Industry-leading messaging capabilities -- all in one manageable and reliable infrastructure
- Application Server
  - Open, secure platform
  - Optimized to deliver collaborative Web apps that integrate your enterprise systems with changing business processes
- Enterprise Server
  - All of the above
  - Plus clustering for the high availability/reliability required by mission-critical applications







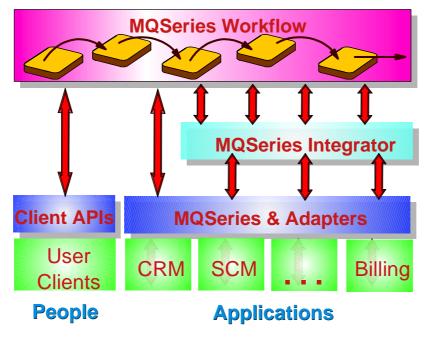
#### **MQSeries Workflow**

- Model-driven e-business process automation and tracking
- Combines the ability to define and manage the business processes, organization, and infrastructure
- Removes the flow dependency from the application
- Allows you to extract standard data management functions from an application program
- Transactional and universal integration based on MQSeries and XML

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### **MQSeries Family**



Business Process Management

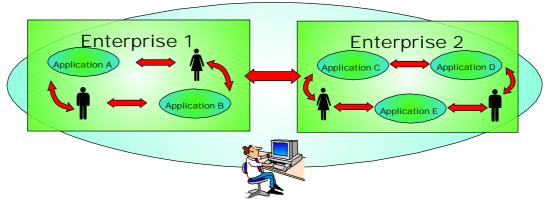
Application Integration

Application & Client Connectivity

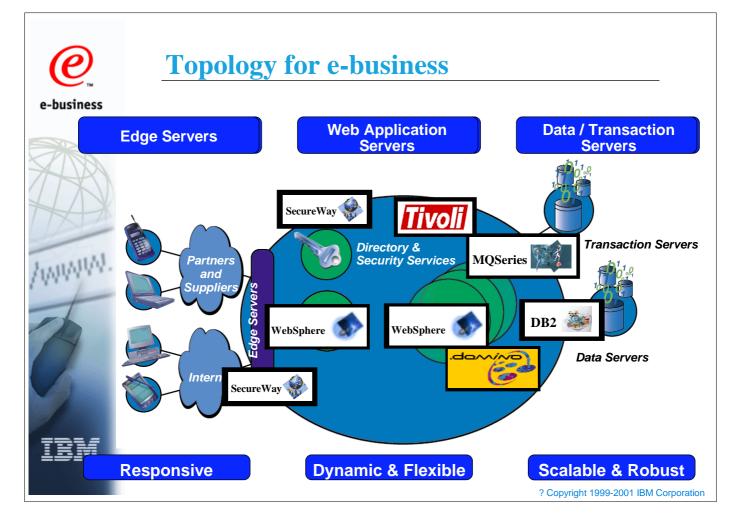


### WebSphere Business Integrator WebSphere B2B Integrator)

An integrated framework for end-to-end e-business process management (e-BPM)



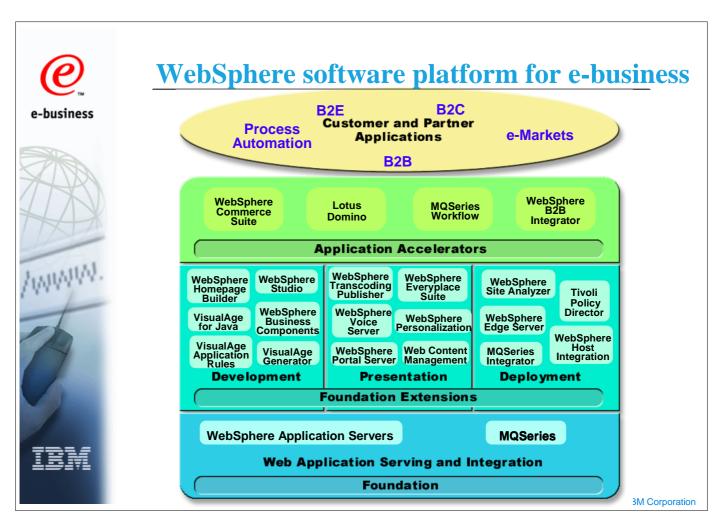
Enables companies to create, execute, and manage business processes that span diverse applications, enterprises, and people... ... and to manage them -- as well as the underlying operational infrastructure -- as a complete system.





### **Key Differentiators of WebSphere**

- End-to-end Solution and Consistency
- Performance, Scalability, and Reliability
- Supports Growth of Web Applications
- Promotes Effective team Development
- Promotes Componentized Web Applications and Reuse of parts
- Cross Platform/Portable Applications
- Supports all Java/Internet Standards
- Combines Robust Back-end connectivity with Flexible interfaces
- Based on open standards





#### **Useful IBM URLs**

- IBM Software: www.software.ibm.com
  - Spec sheets for all products
  - downloadable trial versions
  - support and e-fixes
- PartnerWorld for Developers: www.developer.ibm.com
  - Marketing & sales support
  - Technical support
  - Education
- DeveloperWorks: www.ibm.com/developerWorks
  - Technology Zones: java, standards, web architecture ...
  - Developer offerings: How to buy, downloads, support
  - Education, tutorials, White Papers, tips...
- Redbooks: www.redbooks.ibm.com
  - Extensive documentation on Websphere, WCS, VAJ, DB2, architecture and developement...
  - Downloadable and printable PDFs on-line
- AlphaWorks: www.alphaworks.ibm.com
  - IBM emerging "alpha-code" technologies
- Case Studies:

http://www2.software.ibm.com/casestudies/swcs.nsf/topstories

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WebSphere software platform for e-business







## WebSphere



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# **End**

Thanks for Attending!

**Questions?** 

